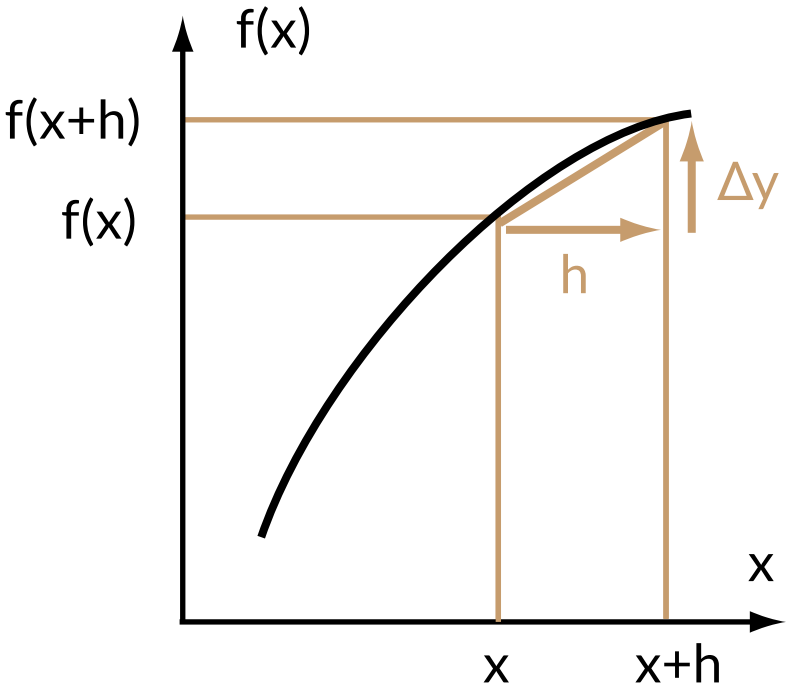
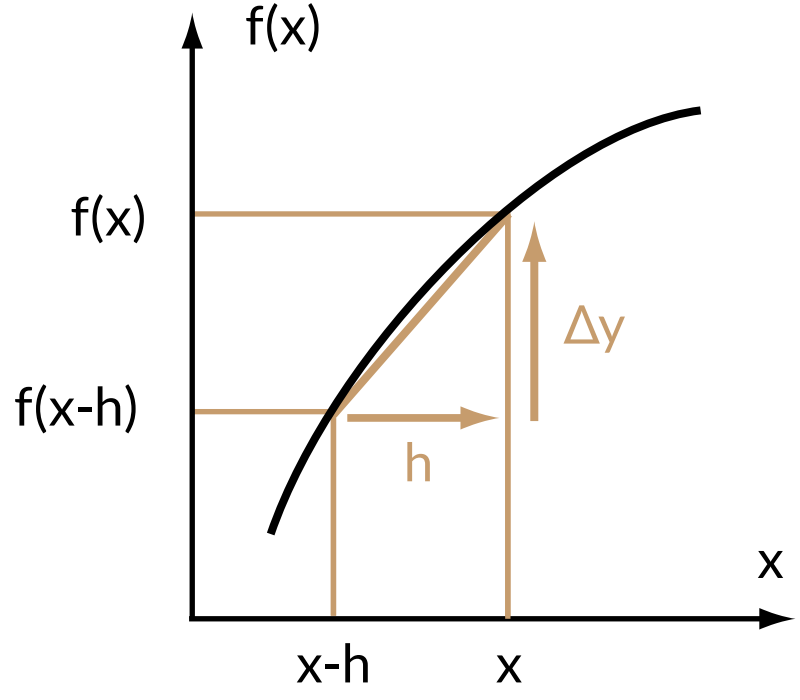


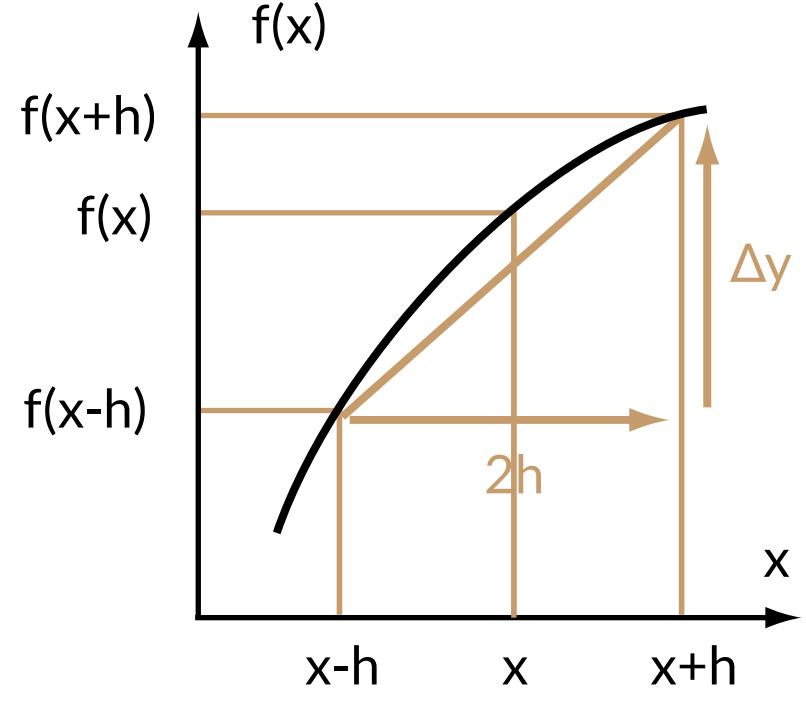
Forward difference

derivative = Δy/h



Backward difference

derivative = Δy/h



Symmetric difference

derivative = Δy/2h